

HANS H. ØRBERG  
**LINGVA LATINA**  
PER SE ILLUSTRATA  
PARS I  
FAMILIA ROMANA

LATIN-ENGLISH  
VOCABULARY

I

DOMVS LATINA  
MMI

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA  
**LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY I**  
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LINGVA LATINA  
PER SE ILLUSTRATA by Hans H. Ørberg  
PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA  
PARS II: ROMA AETERNA  
INDICES  
COLLOQUIA PERSONARVM  
GRAMMATICA LATINA  
PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO  
PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

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<b>A</b>	
<b>ā/ab/abs</b> <i>prp + abl</i>	from, of, since, by
<b>ab-dūcere</b>	take away, carry off
<b>ab-errāre</b>	wander away, stray
<b>ab-esse</b> <i>ā-fuisse</i>	be absent/away/distant
<b>ab-icere</b> <i>-iō -iēcisse -iectum</i>	throw away
<b>ab-īre</b> <i>-eō -iisse</i>	go away
<b>abs</b> <i>v. ā/ab/abs</i>	
<b>absēns</b> <i>-entis adi</i>	absent
<b>abs-tinēre</b>	keep off
<b>ac</b> <i>v. atque/ac</i>	
<b>ac-cēdere</b>	approach, come near
<b>accendere</b> <i>-disse -ēnsum</i>	light, inflame
<b>ac-cidere</b> <i>-disse</i>	happen, occur
<b>ac-cipere</b>	receive
<b>ac-cubāre</b>	recline at table
<b>ac-cumbere</b> <i>-cubuisse</i>	lie down at table
<b>ac-currere</b> <i>-rresse</i>	come running
<b>accūsāre</b>	accuse
<b>ācer</b> <i>-cris -cre</i>	keen, active, fierce
<b>acerbus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	sour, bitter
<b>aciēs</b> <i>-ēī f</i>	line of battle
<b>acūtus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	sharp
<b>ad</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	to, toward, by, at, till
<b>ad-dere</b> <i>-didisse -ditum</i>	add
<b>ad-esse</b> <i>af-fuisse (+dat)</i>	be present, stand by
<b>ad-hūc</b>	so far, till now, still
<b>ad-icere</b> <i>-iō -iēcisse -iectum</i>	add
<b>ad-īre</b> <i>-eō -iisse -itum</i>	go to, approach
<b>ad-iungere</b>	join to, add
<b>ad-iuvāre</b>	help
<b>ad-mīrārī</b>	admire, wonder at
<b>admīrātiō</b> <i>-ōnis f</i>	wonder, admiration
<b>ad-mittere</b>	let in, admit
<b>ad-nectere</b> <i>-xuisse -xum</i>	attach, connect
<b>ad-ōrāre</b>	worship, adore
<b>adulēscēns</b> <i>-entis m</i>	young man
<b>ad-vehere</b>	carry, convey (to)
<b>ad-venīre</b>	arrive
<b>adversus/-um</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	toward, against
<b>adversus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	contrary, unfavorable
<b>aedificāre</b>	build
<b>aedificium</b> <i>-ī n</i>	building
<b>aeger</b> <i>-gra -grum</i>	sick, ill
<b>aegrōtāre</b>	be ill
<b>aegrōtus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	sick
<b>aequē</b>	equally
<b>aequinoctium</b> <i>-ī n</i>	equinox
<b>aequus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	equal, calm
<b>āēr</b> <i>-eris m</i>	air
<b>aestās</b> <i>-ātis f</i>	summer
<b>aestimāre</b>	value, estimate
<b>aetās</b> <i>-ātis f</i>	age
<b>affectus</b> <i>-ūs m</i>	mood, feeling
<b>af-ferre</b> <i>at-tulisse al-lātum</i>	bring (to, forward, about)
<b>af-ficere</b>	affect, stir
<b>af-firmāre</b>	assert, affirm
<b>age</b> <i>-ite +imp</i>	come on! well, now
<b>ager</b> <i>-grī m</i>	field

<b>agere</b> <i>ēgisse āctum</i>	drive, do, perform
<b>agmen</b> <i>-inis n</i>	army on the march, file
<b>agnus</b> <i>-ī m</i>	lamb
<b>agricola</b> <i>-ae m</i>	farmer, peasant
<b>ain'</b>	you don't say? really?
<b>āiō ais ait āiunt</b>	say
<b>āla</b> <i>-ae f</i>	wing
<b>albus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	white
<b>alere</b> <i>-uisse altum</i>	feed
<b>aliēnus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	someone else's
<b>ali-quandō</b>	once
<b>ali-quantum</b>	a good deal
<b>ali-quī</b> <i>-qua -quod</i>	some
<b>ali-quis</b> <i>-quid</i>	someone, something
<b>ali-quot</b> <i>indēcl</i>	some, several
<b>aliter</b>	otherwise
<b>alius</b> <i>-a -ud</i>	another, other
<b>aliū... aliī</b>	some... others
<b>allicere</b> <i>-iō -ēxisse -ectum</i>	attract
<b>alter</b> <i>-era -erum</i>	one, the other, second
<b>altum</b> <i>-ī n</i>	the open sea
<b>altus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	high, tall, deep
<b>amāns</b> <i>-antis m</i>	lover
<b>amāre</b>	love
<b>ambulāre</b>	walk
<b>amīca</b> <i>-ae f</i>	girlfriend
<b>amīcitia</b> <i>-ae f</i>	friendship
<b>amīcus</b> <i>-ī m</i>	friend
<b>amīcus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	friendly
<b>ā-mittere</b>	lose
<b>amnis</b> <i>-is m</i>	river
<b>amoenus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	lovely, pleasant
<b>amor</b> <i>-ōris m</i>	love
<b>amphitheātrum</b> <i>-ī n</i>	amphitheater
<b>an</b>	or
<b>ancilla</b> <i>-ae f</i>	female slave, servant
<b>angustus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	narrow
<b>anima</b> <i>-ae f</i>	breath, life, soul
<b>anim-ad-vertere</b>	notice
<b>animal</b> <i>-ālis n</i>	animal, living being
<b>animus</b> <i>-ī m</i>	mind, soul
<b>annus</b> <i>-ī m</i>	year
<b>ante</b> <i>prp + acc, adv</i>	in front of, before
<b>anteā</b>	before, formerly
<b>ante-hāc</b>	formerly
<b>ante-quam</b>	before
<b>antīquus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	old, ancient, former
<b>ānulus</b> <i>-ī m</i>	ring
<b>anus</b> <i>-ūs f</i>	old woman
<b>aperīre</b> <i>-uisse -rtum</i>	open, disclose
<b>apertus</b> <i>-a -um</i>	open
<b>apis</b> <i>-is f</i>	bee
<b>ap-pārēre</b>	appear
<b>appellāre</b>	call, address
<b>ap-pōnere</b>	place (on), serve
<b>ap-portāre</b>	bring
<b>ap-prehendere</b>	seize
<b>ap-propinquāre</b> <i>(+dat)</i>	approach, come near
<b>Aprīlis</b> <i>-is (mēnsis)</i>	April
<b>apud</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	beside, near, by

<b>aqua</b> -ae <i>f</i>	water
<b>aquila</b> -ae <i>f</i>	eagle
<b>arānea</b> -ae <i>f</i>	spider, cobweb
<b>arāre</b>	plow
<b>arātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	plowman
<b>arātrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	plough
<b>arbitrārī</b>	think, believe
<b>arbor</b> -oris <i>f</i>	tree
<b>arcessere</b> -īvisse -ītum	send for, fetch
<b>arcus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	bow
<b>arduus</b> -a -um	steep
<b>argenteus</b> -a -um	silver-, of silver
<b>argentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	silver
<b>arma</b> -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	arms
<b>armāre</b>	arm, equip
<b>armātus</b> -a -um	armed
<b>ars</b> artis <i>f</i>	art, skill
<b>as</b> assis <i>m</i>	as (copper coin)
<b>a-scendere</b> -disse	climb, go up, mount
<b>asinīnus</b> -a -um	ass's
<b>asinus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	ass, donkey
<b>a-spergere</b> -sisse -sum	sprinkle, scatter (on)
<b>a-spicere</b>	look at, look
<b>at</b>	but
<b>āter</b> -tra -trum	black, dark
<b>atque/ac</b>	and, as, than
<b>ātrium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	main room, hall
<b>attentus</b> -a -um	attentive
<b>audācia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	boldness, audacity
<b>audāx</b> -ācis <i>adi</i>	bold, audacious
<b>audēre</b> ausum esse	dare, venture
<b>audīre</b>	hear, listen
<b>au-ferre</b> abs-tulisse ab-lātum	carry off, take away
<b>au-fugere</b>	run away, escape
<b>augēre</b> -xisse -ctum	increase
<b>Augustus</b> -ī (mēnsis)	August
<b>aureus</b> -a -um	gold-; <i>m</i> gold piece
<b>aurīga</b> -ae <i>m</i>	charioteer, driver
<b>auris</b> -is <i>f</i>	ear
<b>aurum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	gold
<b>aut</b>	or
aut... aut	either... or
<b>autem</b>	but, however
<b>autumnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	autumn
<b>auxilium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	help, assistance
auxilia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	auxiliary forces
<b>avārus</b> -a -um	greedy, avaricious
<b>ā-vertere</b>	turn aside, avert
<b>avis</b> -is <i>f</i>	bird
<b>avunculus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	(maternal) uncle

## B

<b>baculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	stick
<b>bālāre</b>	bleat
<b>balneum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	bath, bathroom
<b>barbarus</b> -a -um	foreign, barbarian
<b>bāsium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
<b>beātus</b> -a -um	happy
<b>bellum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	war
<b>bellus</b> -a -um	lovely, pretty

<b>bene</b>	well
<b>beneficium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	benefit, favor
<b>bēstia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal
<b>bēstiola</b> -ae <i>f</i>	small animal, insect
<b>bibere</b> -bisse	drink
<b>bīnī</b> -ae -a	two (each)
<b>bis</b>	twice
<b>bonum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	good, blessing
<b>bonus</b> -a -um	good
<b>bōs</b> bovis <i>m/f</i>	ox
<b>bracchium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	arm
<b>brevī</b> <i>adv</i>	soon
<b>brevis</b> -e	short

## C

<b>cachinnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	laugh, guffaw
<b>cadere</b> cecidisse	fall
<b>caecus</b> -a -um	blind
<b>caedere</b> cecīdisse caesum	beat, fell, kill
<b>caedēs</b> -is <i>f</i>	killing, slaughter
<b>caelum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
<b>calamus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	reed, pen
<b>calceus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	shoe
<b>calidus</b> -a -um	warm, hot; <i>f</i> hot water
<b>calor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	warmth, heat
<b>campus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	plain
<b>candidus</b> -a -um	white, bright
<b>canere</b> cecinisse	sing (of), crow, play
<b>canis</b> -is <i>m/f</i>	dog
<b>cantāre</b>	sing
<b>cantus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	singing, music
<b>capere</b> -iō cēpisse captum	take, catch, capture
<b>capillus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	hair
<b>capitulum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	chapter
<b>caput</b> -itis <i>n</i>	head, chief, capital
<b>carcer</b> -eris <i>m</i>	prison
<b>cardō</b> -inis <i>m</i>	door pivot, hinge
<b>carēre</b> + <i>abl</i>	be without, lack
<b>carmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	song, poem
<b>carō</b> carnis <i>f</i>	flesh, meat
<b>carpere</b> -psisse -ptum	gather, pick, crop
<b>cārus</b> -a -um	dear
<b>castra</b> -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	camp
<b>cāsus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	fall, case
<b>catēna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	chain
<b>cauda</b> -ae <i>f</i>	tail
<b>causa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	cause, reason
<i>gen (/meā) + causā</i>	for the sake of
<b>cautus</b> -a -um	cautious
<b>cavēre</b> cāvisse cautum	beware (of)
<b>cēdere</b> cessisse	go, withdraw
<b>celer</b> -eris -ere	swift, quick
<b>celsus</b> -a -um	tall
<b>cēna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	dinner
<b>cēnāre</b>	dine, have dinner
<b>cēnsēre</b> -uisse -sum	think
<b>centēsimus</b> -a -um	hundredth
<b>centum</b>	a hundred
<b>cēra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	wax
<b>cerebrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	brain

<b>cernere</b> <i>crēvisse</i>	discern, perceive	<b>cōnārī</b>	attempt, try
<b>certāmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	contest, fight	<b>condiciō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	condition
<b>certāre</b>	contend, fight	<b>cōn-ficere</b>	make, accomplish
<b>certē</b>	certainly, at any rate	<b>cōn-fidere</b> + <i>dat</i>	trust
<b>certō</b> <i>adv</i>	for certain	<b>cōn-fitērī</b> -fessum	confess
<b>certus</b> -a -um	certain, sure	<b>con-iungere</b>	join, connect
<b>cessāre</b>	leave off, cease	<b>coniūnx</b> -iugis <i>m/f</i>	consort, wife
<b>cēterī</b> -ae -a	the other(s), the rest	<b>cōn-scendere</b> -disse	mount, board
<b>cēterum</b> <i>adv</i>	besides, however	<b>cōn-sequī</b>	follow, overtake
<b>cēterus</b> -a -um	remaining	<b>cōn-sīdere</b> -sēdisse	sit down
<b>charta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	paper	<b>cōnsilium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	advice, decision, intention, plan
<b>cibus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	food		
<b>cingere</b> -īnxisse -īnctum	surround	<b>cōn-sistere</b> -stitisse	stop, halt
<b>-cipere</b> -iō -cēpisse -ceptum		<b>cōn-sōlārī</b>	comfort, console
<b>circā</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	round	<b>cōnsonāns</b> -antis <i>f</i>	consonant
<b>circēnsēs</b> -ium <i>m pl</i>	games in the circus	<b>cōnspectus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, view
<b>circēnsis</b> -e	of the circus	<b>cōn-spicere</b>	catch sight of, see
<b>circiter</b>	about	<b>cōnstāns</b> -antis <i>adi</i>	steady, firm
<b>circum</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	round	<b>cōn-stāre</b> -stitisse	be fixed, cost
<b>circum-dare</b>	surround	<i>cōnstāre ex</i>	consist of
<b>circum-silīre</b>	hop about	<b>cōn-stituere</b> -uisse -ūtum	fix, decide
<b>circus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, circus	<b>cōn-sūmere</b>	spend, consume
<b>cis</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	on this side of	<b>con-temnere</b> -mpsisse	despise, scorn
<b>citerior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>	nearer	<i>-mptum</i>	
<b>citrā</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	on this side of	<b>con-tinēre</b> -uisse -tentum	contain
<b>civis</b> -is <i>m/f</i>	citizen, countryman	<b>continuō</b> <i>adv</i>	immediately
<b>clāmāre</b>	shout	<b>contrā</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	against
<b>clāmōr</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	shout, shouting	<b>con-trahere</b>	draw together, wrinkle
<b>clārus</b> -a -um	bright, clear, loud	<b>contrārius</b> -a -um	opposite, contrary
<b>classis</b> -is <i>f</i>	fleet	<b>con-turbāre</b>	mix up, confound
<b>claudere</b> -sisse -sum	shut, close	<b>con-venīre</b>	come together, meet
<b>claudus</b> -a -um	lame	<i>convenīre (ad/+ dat)</i>	fit, be fitting
<b>clausus</b> -a -um	closed, shut	<b>con-vertere</b>	turn
<b>clāvis</b> -is <i>f</i>	key	<b>convīva</b> -ae <i>m/f</i>	guest
<b>clēmēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	mild, lenient	<b>convīvium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	dinner-party
<b>cocus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	cook	<b>con-vocāre</b>	call together
<b>coep-</b> <i>v. incipere</i>		<b>cōpia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	abundance, lot
<b>cōgere</b> <i>co-ēgisse -āctum</i>	compel, force	<b>cōpulāre</b>	join, connect
<b>cōgitāre</b>	think	<b>coquere</b> -xisse -ctum	cook
<b>cognōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	surname	<b>cor</b> cordis <i>n</i>	heart
<b>cognōscere</b> -ōvisse -itum	get to know, recognize	<b>cōram</b> <i>prp + abl</i>	in the presence of
<b>cohors</b> -rtis <i>f</i>	cohort	<b>cornū</b> -ūs <i>n</i>	horn
<b>colere</b> -uisse cultum	cultivate	<b>corpus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	body
<b>collis</b> -is <i>m</i>	hill	<b>cor-rigere</b> -rēxisse -rēctum	correct
<b>col-loquī</b>	talk, converse	<b>cotīdiē</b>	every day
<b>colloquium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	conversation	<b>crās</b>	tomorrow
<b>collum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	neck	<b>crassus</b> -a -um	thick, fat
<b>colōnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	(tenant) farmer	<b>crēdere</b> -didisse + <i>dat</i>	believe, trust, entrust
<b>color</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	color	<b>crēscere</b> -ēvisse	grow
<b>columna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	column	<b>cruciāre</b>	torture, torment
<b>comes</b> -itis <i>m</i>	companion	<b>crūdēlis</b> -e	cruel
<b>comitārī</b>	accompany	<b>cruentus</b> -a -um	blood-stained, bloody
<b>com-memorāre</b>	mention	<b>cruor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	blood
<b>commūnis</b> -e	common	<b>crūs</b> -ūris <i>n</i>	leg
<b>cōmoedia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	comedy	<b>crux</b> -ucis <i>f</i>	cross
<b>com-parāre</b>	compare	<b>cubāre</b> -uisse -itum	lie (in bed)
<b>com-plectī</b> -exum	embrace	<b>cubiculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom
<b>com-plēre</b> -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete	<b>culīna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	kitchen
<b>com-plūrēs</b> -a	several	<b>culter</b> -trī <i>m</i>	knife
<b>com-putāre</b>	calculate, reckon	<b>cum</b> <i>prp + abl</i>	with

<b>cum</b> <i>coniunctiō</i>	when, as
cum <i>p̄rimum</i> + <i>per</i> <i>f</i>	as soon as
<b>cūnae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	cradle
<b>cūnctus</b> -a -um	whole; <i>pl</i> all
<b>cupere</b> -iō -īvisse	desire
<b>cupiditās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	desire
<b>cupidus</b> -a -um (+ <i>gen</i> )	desirous (of), eager (for)
<b>cūr</b>	why
<b>cūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	care, anxiety
<b>cūrāre</b>	care for, look after, take care
<b>currere</b> cucurrisse	run
<b>currus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	chariot
<b>cursus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	race, journey, course
<b>cūstōdīre</b>	guard

## D

<b>dare</b> dedisse <i>datum</i>	give
<b>dē</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	(down) from, of, about
<b>dea</b> -ae <i>f</i>	goddess
<b>dēbēre</b>	owe, be obliged
<b>dēbilis</b> -e	weak
<b>decem</b>	ten
<b>December</b> -bris ( <i>mēnsis</i> )	December
<b>decēre</b>	be fitting, become
<b>decīēs</b>	ten times
<b>decimus</b> -a -um	tenth
<b>dēclīnāre</b>	decline, inflect
<b>de-esse</b> <i>dē-fuisse</i> (+ <i>dat</i> )	be missing, fail
<b>dē-fendere</b> -disse -ēnsum	defend
<b>de-inde/dein</b>	afterward, then
<b>dēlectāre</b>	delight, please
<b>dēlēre</b> -ēvisse -ētum	delete, efface
<b>dēliciae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	delight, pet
<b>delphīnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	dolphin
<b>dēmere</b> -m̄psisse -m̄ptum	remove
<b>dē-mōnstrāre</b>	point out, show
<b>dēmum</b> <i>adv</i>	at last, only
<b>dēnārius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
<b>dēnī</b> -ae -a	ten (each)
<b>dēnique</b>	finally, at last
<b>dēns</b> <i>dentis m</i>	tooth
<b>dē-nuō</b>	anew, again
<b>deorsum</b> <i>adv</i>	down
<b>dē-rīdēre</b>	laugh at, make fun of
<b>dē-scendere</b> -disse	go down, descend
<b>dē-serere</b> -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
<b>dēsīderāre</b>	long for, miss
<b>dē-silīre</b> -uisse	jump down
<b>dē-sinere</b> -siisse	finish, stop, end
<b>dē-sistere</b> -stitisse	leave off, cease
<b>dē-spērāre</b>	lose hope, despair (of)
<b>dē-spīcere</b>	look down (on), despise
<b>dē-tergēre</b>	wipe off
<b>dē-terrēre</b>	deter
<b>dē-trahere</b>	pull off
<b>deus</b> -ī <i>m, pl deī/diī/dī</i>	god
<b>dē-vorāre</b>	swallow up, devour
<b>dexter</b> -tra -trum	right; <i>f</i> the right (hand)
<b>dīcere</b> -xisse <i>dictum</i>	say, call, speak
<b>dictāre</b>	dictate

<b>dictum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	saying, words
<b>diēs</b> -ēī <i>m (f)</i>	day, date
<b>dif-ficilis</b> -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	difficult, hard
<b>digitus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	finger
<b>dignus</b> -a -um	worthy
<b>diligēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	careful, diligent
<b>diligere</b> -ēxisse -ēctum	love, be fond of
<b>dīmidius</b> -a -um	half
<b>dī-mittere</b>	send away, dismiss
<b>dīrus</b> -a -um	dreadful
<b>dis-cēdere</b>	go away, depart
<b>discere</b> <i>didicisse</i>	learn
<b>discipulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, disciple
<b>dis-iungere</b>	separate
<b>dis-suādēre</b>	advise not to
<b>diū</b> , <i>comp</i> <i>diūtius</i>	long
<b>dīves</b> -itis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
<b>dīvidere</b> -vīsisse -vīsum	separate, divide
<b>dīvitiae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	riches
<b>docēre</b> -uisse <i>doctum</i>	teach, instruct
<b>doctus</b> -a -um	learned, skilled
<b>dolēre</b>	hurt, feel pain, grieve
<b>dolor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	pain, grief
<b>domī</b> <i>loc</i>	at home
<b>domina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
<b>dominus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	master
<b>domum</b> <i>adv</i>	home
<b>domus</b> -ūs <i>f, abl</i> -ō	house, home
<b>dōnāre</b>	give, present with
<b>dōnec</b>	as long as
<b>dōnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present
<b>dormīre</b>	sleep
<b>dorsum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	back
<b>dubitāre</b>	doubt
<b>dubius</b> -a -um	undecided, doubtful
<b>du-centī</b> -ae -a	two hundred
<b>dūcere</b> -xisse <i>ductum</i>	guide, lead, draw, trace
uxōrem <i>dūcere</i>	marry
<b>dulcis</b> -e	sweet
<b>dum</b>	while, as long as, till
<b>dum-modo</b>	provided that, if only
<b>dumtaxat</b>	only, just
<b>duo</b> -ae -o	two
<b>duo-decim</b>	twelve
<b>duo-decim</b> -a -um	twelfth
<b>duo-dē-trīgintā</b>	twenty-eight
<b>duo-dē-vīgintī</b>	eighteen
<b>dūrus</b> -a -um	hard
<b>dux</b> <i>ducis m</i>	leader, chief, general

## E

<b>ē</b> <i>v. ex/ē</i>	
<b>ēbrius</b> -a -um	drunk
<b>ecce</b>	see, look, here is
<b>ēducāre</b>	bring up
<b>ē-dūcere</b>	bring out, draw out
<b>ef-ficere</b>	make, effect, cause
<b>ef-fugere</b>	escape, run away
<b>ef-fundere</b>	pour out, shed
<b>ego</b> <i>mē mihi/mī</i>	I, me, myself

<b>ē-gredī</b> -ior -gressum	go out
<b>ēgregius</b> -a -um	outstanding, excellent
<b>ē-icere</b> -iō - iēcisse -iectum	throw out
<b>ē-līdere</b> -sisse -sum	omit, elide
<b>ē-ligere</b> -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, select
<b>emere</b> ēmisse ēmptum	buy
<b>enim</b>	look, here is
<b>enim</b>	for
<b>ēnsis</b> -is <i>m</i>	sword
<b>eō</b> <i>adv</i>	to that place, there
<b>epigramma</b> -atis <i>n</i>	epigram
<b>epistula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	letter
<b>eques</b> -itis <i>m</i>	horseman
<b>equidem</b>	indeed, for my part
<b>equitātus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	cavalry
<b>equus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	horse
<b>ergā</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	toward
<b>ergō</b>	therefore, so
<b>ē-rīpere</b> -iō -uisse -reptum	snatch away, deprive of
<b>errāre</b>	wander, stray
<b>ē-rubēscere</b> -buisse	blush
<b>ē-rumpere</b>	break out
<b>erūs</b> -ī <i>m</i>	master
<b>esse</b> sum fuisse futūrum	be
esse/fore	
<b>ēsse</b> edō ēdisse ēsum	eat
<b>et</b>	and, also
et... et	both... and
<b>et-enim</b>	and indeed, for
<b>etiam</b>	also, even, yet
etiam atque etiam	again and again
<b>etiam-nunc</b>	still
<b>et-sī</b>	even if, although
<b>ē-volāre</b>	fly out
<b>ē-volvere</b> -visse -volūtum	unroll
<b>ex/ē</b> <i>prp + abl</i>	out of, from, of, since
<b>ex-audīre</b>	hear
<b>ex-citāre</b>	wake up, arouse
<b>ex-clāmāre</b>	cry out, exclaim
<b>ex-cōgitāre</b>	think out, devise
<b>ex-cruciāre</b>	torture, torment
<b>ex-currere</b> -risse -rsum	run out, rush out
<b>ex-cūsāre</b>	excuse
<b>exemplum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	example, model
<b>exercitus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	army
<b>ex-haurīre</b>	drain, empty
<b>exiguus</b> -a -um	small, scanty
<b>ex-īre</b> -eō -iisse -itum	go out
<b>ex-īstimāre</b>	consider, think
<b>exitus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	exit, way out, end
<b>ex-ōrnāre</b>	adorn, decorate
<b>ex-plānāre</b>	explain
<b>ex-pōnere</b>	put out/ashore, expose
<b>ex-pugnāre</b>	conquer
<b>ex-pugnātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	conquest
<b>ex-spectāre</b>	wait (for), expect
<b>ex-tendere</b> -disse -tum	stretch out, extend
<b>extrā</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	outside

## F

<b>faber</b> -brī <i>m</i>	artisan, smith
<b>fābula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	story, fable, play
<b>fābulārī</b>	talk, chat
<b>facere</b> -iō fēcisse factum	make, do, cause
<b>faciēs</b> -ēī <i>f</i>	face
<b>facile</b> <i>adv</i>	easily
<b>facilis</b> -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	easy
<b>factum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	deed, act
<b>fallāx</b> -ācis <i>adi</i>	deceitful
<b>fallere</b> fefellisse falsum	deceive
<b>falsus</b> -a -um	false
<b>falx</b> -cis <i>f</i>	sickle
<b>fāma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	rumor, reputation
<b>famēs</b> -is <i>f</i>	hunger, famine
<b>familia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	domestic staff, family
<b>fārī</b>	speak
<b>fatērī</b> fassum	admit, confess
<b>fatīgāre</b>	tire out, weary
<b>fātum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	fate, destiny, death
<b>favēre</b> fāvisse + <i>dat</i>	favor, support
<b>Februārius</b> -ī (mēnsis)	February
<b>fēlicitās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	good fortune, luck
<b>fēlix</b> -icis <i>adi</i>	fortunate, lucky
<b>fēmina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	woman
<b>fenestra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	window
<b>fera</b> -ae <i>f</i>	wild animal
<b>ferē</b>	about, almost
<b>ferōx</b> -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious
<b>ferre</b> tulisse lātum	carry, bring, bear
<b>ferreus</b> -a -um	of iron, iron-
<b>ferrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	iron, steel
<b>fertilis</b> -e	fertile
<b>ferus</b> -a -um	wild
<b>fessus</b> -a -um	tired, weary
<b>-ficere</b> -iō -fēcisse -fectum	
<b>fidere</b> fīsum esse + <i>dat</i>	trust, rely on
<b>fidēs</b> -ēī <i>f</i>	trust, faith, loyalty
<b>fidēs</b> -ium <i>f pl</i>	lyre
<b>fidicen</b> -inis <i>m</i>	lyre-player
<b>fīdus</b> -a -um	faithful, reliable
<b>fierī</b> factum esse	be made, be done, become,
	happen
<b>figere</b> -xisse -xum	fix, fasten
<b>filia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
<b>filiola</b> -ae <i>f</i>	little daughter
<b>filiolus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	little son
<b>filius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	son
<b>filum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	thread
<b>finīre</b>	limit, finish
<b>finis</b> -is <i>m</i>	boundary, limit, end
<b>flāre</b>	blow
<b>flectere</b> -xisse -xum	bend, turn
<b>flēre</b> -ēvisse	cry, weep (for)
<b>flōs</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	flower
<b>flūctus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	wave
<b>fluere</b> -ūxisse	flow
<b>flūmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	river
<b>fluvius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	river
<b>foedus</b> -a -um	ugly, hideous

<b>folium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	leaf
<b>forās</b> <i>adv</i>	out
<b>foris</b> -is <i>f</i>	leaf of a door, door
<b>forīs</b> <i>adv</i>	outside, out of doors
<b>fōrma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	form, shape, figure
<b>fōrmōsus</b> -a -um	beautiful
<b>forsitan</b>	perhaps, maybe
<b>fortasse</b>	perhaps, maybe
<b>forte</b> <i>adv</i>	by chance
<b>fortis</b> -e	strong, brave
<b>fortūna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	fortune
<b>forum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	square
<b>fossa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	ditch, trench
<b>frangere</b> frēgisse frāctum	break, shatter
<b>frāter</b> -tris <i>m</i>	brother
<b>fremere</b> -uisse	growl
<b>frequēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	numerous, frequent
<b>fretum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	strait
<b>frīgēre</b>	be cold
<b>frīgīdus</b> -a -um	cold, chilly, cool
<b>frīgus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	cold
<b>frōns</b> -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead
<b>frūgēs</b> -um <i>f pl</i>	fruit, crops
<b>fruī</b> + <i>abl</i>	enjoy
<b>frūmentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	corn, grain
<b>frūstrā</b>	in vain
<b>fuga</b> -ae <i>f</i>	flight
<b>fugere</b> -iō fūgisse	run away, flee
<b>fugītīvus</b> -a -um	runaway
<b>fulgur</b> -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning
<b>fundere</b> fūdissime fūsum	pour, shed
<b>funditus</b> <i>adv</i>	to the bottom, utterly
<b>fundus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	bottom
<b>fūr</b> -is <i>m</i>	thief
<b>fūrtum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	theft
<b>futūrus</b> -a -um ( <i>v. esse</i> )	future
tempus futūrum	future

## G

<b>gallus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	cock, rooster
<b>gaudēre</b> gavīsum esse	be glad, be pleased
<b>gaudium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	joy, delight
<b>geminus</b> -a -um	twin
<b>gemma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	precious stone, jewel
<b>gemmātus</b> -a -um	set with a jewel
<b>gena</b> -ae <i>f</i>	cheek
<b>gēns</b> gentis <i>f</i>	nation, people
<b>genū</b> -ūs <i>n</i>	knee
<b>genus</b> -eris <i>n</i>	kind, sort
<b>gerere</b> gessisse gestum	carry, wear, carry on, do
<b>glaciēs</b> -ēī <i>f</i>	ice
<b>gladiātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	gladiator
<b>gladiātōrius</b> -a -um	gladiatorial
<b>gladius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sword
<b>glōria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	glory
<b>glōriōsus</b> -a -um	glorious, boastful
<b>gracilis</b> -e	slender
<b>gradus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	step, degree
<b>Graecus</b> -a -um	Greek
<b>grammatica</b> -ae <i>f</i>	grammar

<b>grātia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	favor, gratitude
gen (/meā) + grātiā	for the sake of
grātiām habēre	be grateful
grātiās agere	thank
<b>grātus</b> -a -um	pleasing, grateful
<b>grāvīda</b> <i>adi f</i>	pregnant
<b>gravis</b> -e	heavy, severe, grave
<b>gremium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	lap
<b>grex</b> -egis <i>m</i>	flock, herd, band
<b>gubernāre</b>	steer, govern
<b>gubernātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	steersman
<b>gustāre</b>	taste

## H

<b>habēre</b>	have, hold, consider
<b>habitāre</b>	dwell, live
<b>hasta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	lance
<b>haud</b>	not
<b>haurīre</b> -sisse -stum	draw (water), bail
<b>herba</b> -ae <i>f</i>	grass, herb
<b>herī</b>	yesterday
<b>heu</b>	o! alas!
<b>heus</b>	hey! hello!
<b>hic</b> haec hoc	this
<b>hīc</b>	here
<b>hiems</b> -mis <i>f</i>	winter
<b>hinc</b>	from here, hence
<b>hodiē</b>	today
<b>holus</b> -eris <i>n</i>	vegetable
<b>homō</b> -inis <i>m</i>	human being, person
<b>hōra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	hour
<b>horrendus</b> -a -um	dreadful
<b>horrēre</b>	bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
<b>hortārī</b>	encourage, urge
<b>hortus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	garden
<b>hospes</b> -itis <i>m</i>	guest, guest-friend
<b>hostis</b> -is <i>m</i>	enemy
<b>hūc</b>	here, to this place
<b>hūmānus</b> -a -um	human
<b>humī</b> <i>loc</i>	on the ground
<b>humilis</b> -e	low
<b>humus</b> -ī <i>f</i>	ground

## I

<b>iacere</b> -iō iēcisse iactum	throw, hurl
<b>iacēre</b>	lie
<b>iactāre</b>	throw, toss about
<b>iactūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	throwing away, loss
<b>iam</b>	now, already
<b>iānitor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	doorkeeper
<b>iānua</b> -ae <i>f</i>	door
<b>Iānuārius</b> -ī (mēnsis)	January
<b>ibi</b>	there
<b>-icere</b> -iō -iēcisse -iectum	
<b>īdem</b> eadem idem	the same
<b>id-eō</b>	for that reason
<b>idōneus</b> -a -um	fit, suitable
<b>īdūs</b> -uum <i>f pl</i>	13 <sup>th</sup> /15 <sup>th</sup> (of the month)
<b>iecur</b> -oris <i>n</i>	liver



<b>igitur</b>	therefore, then, so	<b>īnfimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
<b>ignārus</b> -a -um	ignorant, unaware	<b>īn-fluere</b>	flow into
<b>ignis</b> -is <i>m</i>	fire	<b>īnfrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	below
<b>ignōrāre</b>	not know	<b>ingenium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	nature, character
<b>ignōscere</b> -ōvisse + <i>dat</i>	forgive	<b>ingēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	huge, vast
<b>ignōtus</b> -a -um	unknown	<b>īn-hūmānus</b> -a -um	inhuman
<b>ille</b> -a -ud	that, the one, he	<b>īn-imīcus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	(personal) enemy
<b>illīc</b>	there	<b>īn-imīcus</b> -a -um	unfriendly
<b>illinc</b>	from there	<b>īnitium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
<b>illūc</b>	there, thither	<b>īniūria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	injustice, wrong
<b>illūstrāre</b>	illuminate, make clear	<b>īn-iūstus</b> -a -um	unjust, unfair
<b>īmāgō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	picture	<b>īnopia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	lack, scarcity
<b>īmber</b> -bris <i>m</i>	rain, shower	<b>īnquīt</b> -iunt	(he/she) says/said
<b>īmitārī</b>	imitate	inquam	I say
<b>īm-mātūrus</b> -a -um	unripe	<b>īn-scrībere</b>	write on, inscribe
<b>īmmō</b>	no, on the contrary	<b>īnscrīptiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	inscription
<b>īm-mortālis</b> -e	immortal	<b>īn-struere</b> -ūxisse -ūctum	draw up, arrange
<b>īm-pār</b> -aris <i>adi</i>	unequal	<b>īnstrūmentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	tool, instrument
<b>īm-patiēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	impatient	<b>īnsula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	island
<b>īm-pendēre</b> + <i>dat</i>	threaten	<b>īnteger</b> -gra -grum	undamaged, intact
<b>īmperāre</b> + <i>dat</i>	command, order, rule	<b>īntelligere</b> -ēxisse -ēctum	understand, realize
<b>īmperātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	(commanding) general	<b>īnter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	between, among, during
<b>īmperium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	command, empire	inter sē	(with) one another
<b>īmpetus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	attack, charge	<b>īnter-dum</b>	now and then
<b>īm-piger</b> -gra -grum	active, industrious	<b>īnter-eā</b>	meanwhile
<b>īm-plēre</b> -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete	<b>īnter-esse</b>	be between
<b>īm-plicāre</b> -uisse -itum	enfold	<b>īnter-ficere</b>	kill
<b>īmpluvium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	water basin	<b>īnterim</b>	meanwhile
<b>īm-pōnere</b>	place (in/on), put	<b>īnternus</b> -a -um	inner, internal
<b>īm-primere</b> -pressisse	press (into)	<b>īnter-pellāre</b>	interrupt
-pressum		<b>īnter-rogāre</b>	ask, question
<b>īm-probus</b> -a -um	bad, wicked	<b>īntrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	inside, within
<b>īmus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest	<b>īntrāre</b>	enter
<b>īn</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	in, on, at	<b>īntuērī</b>	look at, watch
<i>prp +acc</i>	into, to, against	<b>īntus</b> <i>adv</i>	inside
<b>īn-certus</b> -a -um	uncertain	<b>īn-validus</b> -a -um	infirm, weak
<b>īn-cipere</b> -iō coepisse	begin	<b>īn-vehere</b>	import
coeptum		<b>īn-venīre</b>	find
<b>īn-clūdere</b> -sisse -sum	shut up	<b>īn-vidēre</b> + <i>dat</i>	envy, grudge
<b>īncola</b> -ae <i>m/f</i>	inhabitant	<b>īnvidia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	envy
<b>īn-colere</b>	inhabit	<b>īn-vocāre</b>	call upon, invoke
<b>īncolumis</b> -e	unharmed, safe	<b>īocōsus</b> -a -um	humorous, funny
<b>īnconditus</b> -a -um	unpolished, rough	<b>īpse</b> -a -um	himself
<b>īnde</b>	from there, thence	<b>īra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	anger
<b>īndex</b> -icis <i>m</i>	list, catalogue	<b>īrātus</b> -a -um	angry
<b>īn-dignus</b> -a -um	unworthy, shameful	<b>īre</b> eō iisse itum	go
<b>īn-doctus</b> -a -um	ignorant	<b>īs</b> ea id	he, she, it, that
<b>īnduere</b> -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)	<b>īste</b> -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
īndūtus + <i>abl</i>	dressed in	<b>īta</b>	so, in such a way
<b>īndustrialis</b> -a -um	industrious	<b>īta-que</b>	therefore
<b>īn-ermis</b> -e	unarmed	<b>ītem</b>	likewise, also
<b>īn-esse</b>	be (in)	<b>īter</b> itineris <i>n</i>	journey, march, way
<b>īn-exspectātus</b> -a -um	unexpected	<b>īterum</b>	again, a second time
<b>īnfāns</b> -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby	<b>īubēre</b> iussisse iussum	order, tell
<b>īn-fēlix</b> -īcis <i>adi</i>	unlucky, unfortunate	<b>īūcundus</b> -a -um	pleasant, delightful
<b>īnferior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>	lower, inferior	<b>īūlius</b> -ī (mēnsis)	July
<b>īnferus</b> -a -um	lower	<b>īungere</b> iūnxisse iūnctum	join, combine
<b>īnferī</b> -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	the underworld	<b>īūnius</b> -ī (mēnsis)	June
<b>īnfēstus</b> -a -um	unsafe, infested	<b>īūs</b> iūris <i>n</i>	right, justice
<b>īn-fīdus</b> -a -um	faithless	iūre	justly, rightly

**iūstus** -a -um  
**iuvāre** iūvisse iūtum  
**iuvenis** -is *m*  
**iūxtā** *prp + acc*

just, fair  
 help, delight  
 young man  
 next to, beside

## K

**kalendae** -ārum *f pl*  
**kalendārium** -ī *n*

the 1<sup>st</sup> (of the month)  
 calendar

## L

**lābī** lāpsum  
**labor** -ōris *m*  
**labōrāre**  
**labrum** -ī *n*  
**labyrinthus** -ī *m*  
**lac** lactis *n*  
**lacertus** -ī *m*  
**lacrima** -ae *f*  
**lacrimāre**  
**lacus** -ūs *m*  
**laedere** -sisse -sum  
**laetārī**  
**laetitia** -ae *f*  
**laetus** -a -um  
**laevus** -a -um  
**lāna** -ae *f*  
**largīrī**  
**largus** -a -um  
**latēre**  
**Latīnus** -a -um  
**lātrāre**  
**latus** -eris *n*  
**lātus** -a -um  
**laudāre**  
**laus** laudis *f*  
**lavāre** lāvisse lautum  
**lectīca** -ae *f*  
**lectulus** -ī *m*  
**lectus** -ī *m*  
**lēgātus** -ī *m*  
**legere** lēgisse lēctum  
**legiō** -ōnis *f*  
**legiōnārius** -a -um  
**leō** -ōnis *m*  
**levāre**  
**levis** -e  
**lēx** lēgis *f*  
**libellus** -ī *m*  
**libenter**  
**liber** -brī *m*  
**līber** -era -erum  
**līberāre**  
**libēre**: libet + *dat*  
**līberī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**lībertās** -ātis *f*  
**lībertīnus** -ī *m*  
**licēre**: licet + *dat*  
**ligneus** -a -um  
**lignum** -ī *n*  
**līlium** -ī *n*

slip, drop, fall  
 work, toil  
 toil, work, take trouble  
 lip  
 labyrinth  
 milk  
 (upper) arm  
 tear  
 shed tears, weep  
 lake  
 injure, hurt  
 rejoice, be glad  
 joy  
 glad, happy  
 left  
 wool  
 give generously  
 generous  
 be hidden, hide  
 Latin  
 bark  
 side, flank  
 broad, wide  
 praise  
 praise  
 wash, bathe  
 litter, sedan  
 (little) bed  
 bed, couch  
 envoy, delegate  
 read  
 legion  
 legionary  
 lion  
 lift, raise  
 light, slight  
 law  
 little book  
 with pleasure, gladly  
 book  
 free  
 free, set free  
 it pleases  
 children  
 freedom, liberty  
 freedman  
 it is allowed, one may  
 wooden  
 wood  
 lily

**līmen** -inis *n*  
**līnea** -ae *f*  
**lingua** -ae *f*  
**littera** -ae *f*  
**lītus** -oris *n*  
**locus** -ī *m*  
     *loca* -ōrum *n pl*  
**longē**  
**longus** -a -um  
**loquī** locūtum  
**lūcēre** lūxisse  
**lucerna** -ae *f*  
**lucrum** -ī *n*  
**luctārī**  
**lūdere** -sisse -sum  
**lūdus** -ī *m*  
**lūgēre** -xisse  
**lūna** -ae *f*  
**lupus** -ī *m*  
**lūx** lūcis *f*

threshold  
 string, line  
 tongue, language  
 letter  
 beach, shore  
 place  
 regions, parts  
 far, by far  
 long  
 speak, talk  
 shine  
 lamp  
 profit, gain  
 wrestle  
 play  
 play, game, school  
 mourn  
 moon  
 wolf  
 light, daylight

## M

**maerēre**  
**maestus** -a -um  
**magis**  
**magister** -trī *m*  
**magnificus** -a -um  
**magnus** -a -um  
**māior** -ius *comp*  
**Māius** -ī (mēnsis)  
**male** *adv*  
**maleficium** -ī *n*  
**mālle** māluisse  
**malum** -ī *n*  
**mālum** -ī *n*  
**malus** -a -um  
**mamma** -ae *f*  
**māne** *indēcl n, adv*  
**manēre** mānsisse  
**manus** -ūs *f*  
**mare** -is *n*  
**margarīta** -ae *f*  
**marītimus** -a -um  
**marītus** -ī *m*  
**Mārtius** -ī (mēnsis)  
**māter** -tris *f*  
**māteria** -ae *f*  
**mātrōna** -ae *f*  
**mātūrus** -a -um  
**māximē**  
**māximus** -a -um  
**medicus** -ī *m*  
**medium** -ī *n*  
**medius** -a -um  
**mel** mellis *n*  
**melior** -ius *comp*  
**mellitū** -a -um  
**membrum** -ī *n*  
**meminisse** + *gen/acc*  
**memorāre**

grieve  
 sad, sorrowful  
 more  
 schoolmaster, teacher  
 magnificent, splendid  
 big, large, great  
 bigger, older  
 May  
 badly, ill  
 evil deed, crime  
 prefer  
 evil, trouble, harm  
 apple  
 bad, wicked, evil  
 mummy  
 morning; *adv* in the morning  
 remain, stay  
 hand  
 sea  
 pearl  
 sea-, coastal  
 husband  
 March  
 mother  
 material, substance  
 married woman  
 ripe  
 most, especially  
 biggest, greatest, oldest  
 physician, doctor  
 middle, center  
 mid, middle  
 honey  
 better  
 sweet  
 limb  
 remember, recollect  
 mention

<b>memoria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	memory
<b>mendum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	mistake, error
<b>mēns</b> mentis <i>f</i>	mind
<b>mēnsa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	table
mēnsa secunda	dessert
<b>mēnsis</b> -is <i>m</i>	month
<b>mentiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	mention
<b>mentīrī</b>	lie
<b>mercātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	merchant
<b>mercātōrius</b> -a -um	merchant-
<b>mercēs</b> -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee, rent
<b>merēre</b>	earn, deserve
<b>mergere</b> -sisse -sum	dip, plunge, sink
<b>merīdiēs</b> -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon, south
<b>merum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	neat wine
<b>merus</b> -a -um	pure, neat, undiluted
<b>merx</b> -rcis <i>f</i>	commodity; <i>pl</i> goods
<b>metere</b>	reap, harvest
<b>metuere</b> -uisse	fear
<b>metus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	fear
<b>meus</b> -a -um, <i>voc mī</i>	my, mine
<b>mīles</b> -itis <i>m</i>	soldier
<b>mīlitāre</b>	serve as a soldier
<b>mīlitāris</b> -e	military
<b>mīlle</b> , <i>pl mīlia -ium n</i>	thousand
<b>minārī</b> + <i>dat</i>	threaten
<b>minimē</b>	by no means, not at all
<b>minimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest, youngest
<b>minister</b> -trī <i>m</i>	servant
<b>minor</b> -us <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger
<b>minuere</b> -uisse -ūtum	diminish, reduce
<b>minus</b> -ōris <i>n, adv</i>	less
<b>mīrābilis</b> -e	marvelous, wonderful
<b>mīrārī</b>	wonder (at), be surprised
<b>mīrus</b> -a -um	surprising, strange
<b>miscēre</b> -uisse mixtum	mix
<b>misellus</b> -a -um	poor, wretched
<b>miser</b> -era -erum	unhappy, miserable
<b>mittere</b> mīsisse missum	send, throw
<b>modo</b>	only, just
modo... modo	now... now
<b>modus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	manner, way
nūllō modō	by no means
<b>moenia</b> -ium <i>n pl</i>	walls
<b>molestus</b> -a -um	troublesome
<b>mollīre</b>	make soft, soften
<b>mollis</b> -e	soft
<b>monēre</b>	remind, advise, warn
<b>mōns</b> montis <i>m</i>	mountain
<b>mōnstrāre</b>	point out, show
<b>mōnstrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	monster
<b>mora</b> -ae <i>f</i>	delay
<b>mordēre</b> momordisse -sum	bite
<b>morī</b> mortuum	die
<b>mors</b> mortis <i>f</i>	death
<b>mortālis</b> -e	mortal
<b>mortuus</b> -a -um (< morī)	dead
<b>mōs</b> mōris <i>m</i>	custom, usage
<b>movēre</b> mōvisse mōtum	move, stir
<b>mox</b>	soon

<b>mulier</b> -eris <i>f</i>	woman
<b>multī</b> -ae -a	many, a great many
<b>multitūdō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	large number, multitude
<b>multō</b> + <i>comp</i>	much, by far
<b>multum</b> -ī <i>n, adv</i>	much
<b>mundus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	world, universe
<b>mundus</b> -a -um	clean, neat
<b>mūnīre</b>	fortify
<b>mūnus</b> -eris <i>n</i>	gift
<b>mūrus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	wall
<b>Mūsa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	Muse
<b>mūtāre</b>	change, exchange
<b>mūtus</b> -a -um	dumb
<b>mūtuus</b> -a -um	on loan
mūtuum dare/sūmere	lend/borrow

## N

<b>nam</b>	for
<b>-nam</b>	... ever?
<b>namque</b>	for
<b>nārrāre</b>	relate, tell
<b>nārrātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative
<b>nāscī</b> nātum	be born
<b>nāsus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	nose
<b>natāre</b>	swim
<b>nātūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	nature
<b>nātus</b> -a -um (< nāscī)	born
XX annōs nātus	20 years old
<b>nauta</b> -ae <i>m</i>	sailor
<b>nāvicula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	boat
<b>nāvigāre</b>	sail
<b>nāvigātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	sailing, voyage
<b>nāvis</b> -is <i>f</i>	ship
<b>-ne</b>	...? if, whether
<b>nē</b>	that not, lest, that not even
nē... quidem	
<b>nec</b> <i>v.</i> ne-que/nec	
<b>necāre</b>	kill
<b>necessārius</b> -a -um	necessary
<b>nesse</b> est	it is necessary
<b>negāre</b>	deny, say that... not
<b>neglegēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	careless
<b>neglegere</b> -ēxisse -ēctum	neglect
<b>negōtium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	business, activity
<b>nēmō</b> -inem -inī	no one, nobody
<b>nēquam</b> <i>adi indēcl, sup</i>	worthless, bad
nēquissimus	
<b>ne-que/nec</b>	and/but not, nor, not
n... n.	neither... nor
<b>ne-scīre</b>	not know
<b>neu</b> <i>v.</i> nē-ve/neu	
<b>neuter</b> -tra -trum	neither
<b>nē-ve/neu</b>	and (that) not, nor
<b>nex</b> necis <i>f</i>	killing, murder
<b>nīdus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	nest
<b>niger</b> -gra -grum	black
<b>nihil/nīl</b>	nothing
<b>nimis</b>	too, too much
<b>nimum</b>	too much
<b>nimius</b> -a -um	too big

<b>nisi</b>	if not, except, but
<b>niveus</b> -a -um	snow-white
<b>nix</b> nivis <i>f</i>	snow
<b>nōbilis</b> -e	well known, famous
<b>nocēre</b> + <i>dat</i>	harm, hurt
<b>nōlī</b> -īte + <i>īnf</i>	don't...!
<b>nōlle</b> nōluisse	be unwilling, not want
<b>nōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	name
<b>nōmināre</b>	name, call
<b>nōn</b>	not
<b>nōnae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	5 <sup>th</sup> /7 <sup>th</sup> (of the month)
<b>nōnāgēsīmus</b> -a -um	ninetieth
<b>nōnāgintā</b>	ninety
<b>nōn-dum</b>	not yet
<b>nōn-gentī</b> -ae -a	nine hundred
<b>nōn-ne</b>	not?
<b>nōn-nūllī</b> -ae -a	some, several
<b>nōn-numquam</b>	sometimes
<b>nōnus</b> -a -um	ninth
<b>nōs</b> nōbīs	we, us, ourselves
<b>nōscere</b> nōvisse	get to know; <i>perf</i> know
<b>noster</b> -tra -trum	our, ours
<b>nostrum</b> <i>gen</i>	of us
<b>nota</b> -ae <i>f</i>	mark, sign
<b>nōtus</b> -a -um	known
<b>novem</b>	nine
<b>November</b> -bris (mēnsis)	November
<b>nōvisse</b> (< nōscere)	know
<b>novus</b> -a -um	new
<b>nox</b> noctis <i>f</i>	night
<b>nūbere</b> -psisse + <i>dat</i>	marry
<b>nūbēs</b> -is <i>f</i>	cloud
<b>nūbilus</b> -a -um	cloudy
<b>nūdus</b> -a -um	naked
<b>nūgae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	idle talk, rubbish
<b>nūllus</b> -a -um	no
<b>num</b>	...? if, whether
<b>numerāre</b>	count
<b>numerus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	number
<b>nummus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	coin, sesterce
<b>numquam</b>	never
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>nūntiāre</b>	announce, report
<b>nūntius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	messenger, message
<b>nūper</b>	recently
<b>nūtrīx</b> -īcis <i>f</i>	nurse
<b>nux</b> nucis <i>f</i>	nut

## O

<b>ō</b>	o!
<b>ob</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	on account of
<b>oblīvīscī</b> -lītum + <i>gen/acc</i>	forget
<b>ob-oedīre</b> + <i>dat</i>	obey
<b>obscūrus</b> -a -um	dark
<b>occidēns</b> -entis <i>m</i>	west
<b>oc-cidere</b> -disse	fall, sink, set
<b>oc-cīdere</b> -disse -sum	kill
<b>occultāre</b>	hide
<b>oc-currere</b> -rīsse + <i>dat</i>	meet
<b>ōceanus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	ocean

<b>ocellus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	(little) eye
<b>octāvus</b> -a -um	eighth
<b>octīn-gentī</b> -ae -a	eight hundred
<b>octō</b>	eight
<b>Octōber</b> -bris (mēnsis)	October
<b>octōgintā</b>	eighty
<b>oculus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	eye
<b>ōdisse</b>	hate
<b>odium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	hatred
<b>of-ferre</b> ob-tulisse -lātum	offer
<b>officiūm</b> -ī <i>n</i>	duty, task
<b>ōlim</b>	once, long ago
<b>omnis</b> -e	all, every
<b>opera</b> -ae <i>f</i>	effort, pains
<b>operīre</b> -uisse -ertum	cover
<b>opēs</b> -um <i>f pl</i>	resources, wealth
<b>oportēre</b> : oportet	it is right, you should
<b>opperīrī</b> -ertum	wait (for), await
<b>oppidum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	town
<b>op-pugnāre</b>	attack
<b>optāre</b>	wish
<b>optimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	best, very good
<b>opus</b> -eris <i>n</i>	work
<b>opus</b> est	it is needed
<b>ōra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	border, coast
<b>ōrāre</b>	pray, beg
<b>ōrātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech
<b>orbis</b> -is <i>m</i>	circle, orbit
orbis terrārum	the world
<b>ōrdināre</b>	arrange, regulate
<b>ōrdō</b> -inis <i>m</i>	row, rank, order
<b>oriēns</b> -entis <i>m</i>	east
<b>orīrī</b> ortum	rise, appear
<b>ōrnāmentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel
<b>ōrnāre</b>	equip, adorn
<b>os</b> ossis <i>n</i>	bone
<b>ōs</b> ōris <i>n</i>	mouth
<b>ōscitāre</b>	gape, yawn
<b>ōsculārī</b>	kiss
<b>ōsculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
<b>ostendere</b> -disse	show
<b>ōstiārius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	door-keeper, porter
<b>ōstium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	door, entrance
<b>ōtiōsus</b> -a -um	leisured, idle
<b>ōtium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	leisure
<b>ovis</b> -is <i>f</i>	sheep
<b>ōvum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	egg

## P

<b>pābulum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	fodder
<b>paene</b>	nearly, almost
<b>paen-īnsula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	peninsula
<b>pāgina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	page
<b>pallēre</b>	be pale
<b>pallidus</b> -a -um	pale
<b>pallium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	cloak, mantle
<b>palma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	palm
<b>palpitāre</b>	beat, throb
<b>pānis</b> -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
<b>papȳrus</b> -ī <i>f</i>	papyrus

<b>pār</b> paris <i>adi</i>	equal	<b>pēs</b> pedis <i>m</i>	foot
<b>parāre</b>	prepare, make ready	<b>pessimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
<b>parātus</b> -a -um	ready	<b>petasus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	hat
<b>parcere</b> pepercisse + <i>dat</i>	spare	<b>petere</b> -īvisse -ītum	make for, aim at, attack, seek, ask for, request
<b>parentēs</b> -um <i>m pl</i>	parents	<b>phantasma</b> -atis <i>n</i>	ghost, apparition
<b>parere</b> -iō peperisse	give birth to, lay	<b>piger</b> -gra -grum	lazy
<b>pārēre</b> (+ <i>dat</i> )	obey	<b>pila</b> -ae <i>f</i>	ball
<b>parricīda</b> -ae <i>m</i>	parricide	<b>pīlum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	spear, javelin
<b>pars</b> -rtis <i>f</i>	part, direction	<b>pīpiāre</b>	chirp
<b>partīrī</b>	share, divide	<b>pīrāta</b> -ae <i>m</i>	pirate
<b>parum</b>	too little, not quite	<b>pirum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	pear
<b>parvulus</b> -a -um	little, tiny	<b>piscātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	fisherman
<b>parvus</b> -a -um	little, small	<b>piscis</b> -is <i>m</i>	fish
<b>pāscere</b> pāvisse pāstum	pasture, feed, feast	<b>placēre</b> + <i>dat</i>	please
<b>passer</b> -eris <i>m</i>	sparrow	<b>plānē</b>	plainly, clearly
<b>passus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	pace (1.48 m)	<b>plānus</b> -a -um	plain, clear
<b>pāstor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd	<b>plaudere</b> -sisse (+ <i>dat</i> )	clap, applaud
<b>pater</b> -tris <i>m</i>	father	<b>plēnus</b> -a -um (+ <i>gen/abl</i> )	full (of)
<b>patēre</b>	be open	<b>plēri-que</b> plērae- plēra-	most, most people
<b>patī</b> passum	suffer, undergo, bear	<b>plērumque</b> <i>adv</i>	mostly
<b>patiēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	patient	<b>plōrāre</b>	cry
<b>patientia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	forbearance, patience	<b>plūrēs</b> -a <i>comp</i>	more
<b>patria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	native country/town	<b>plūrimī</b> -ae -a <i>sup</i>	most, a great many
<b>paucī</b> -ae -a	few, a few	<b>plūs</b> plūris <i>n, adv</i>	more
<b>paulisper</b>	for a short time	<b>pōculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	cup, glass
<b>paulō</b> + <i>comp</i> , ante/post	a little	<b>poena</b> -ae <i>f</i>	punishment, penalty
<b>paulum</b>	a little, little	<b>poēta</b> -ae <i>m</i>	poet
<b>pauper</b> -eris <i>adi</i>	poor	<b>poēticus</b> -a -um	poetical
<b>pāx</b> pācis <i>f</i>	peace	<b>pollicērī</b>	promise
<b>pectus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	breast	<b>pōnere</b> posuisse positum	place, put, lay down
<b>pecūlium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	money given to slaves	<b>populus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	people, nation
<b>pecūnia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	money	<b>porcus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	pig
<b>pecūniōsus</b> -a -um	wealthy	<b>porta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	gate
<b>pecus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	livestock, sheep, cattle	<b>portāre</b>	carry
<b>pedes</b> -itis <i>m</i>	foot-soldier	<b>portus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	harbor
<b>pēior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>	worse	<b>poscere</b> poposcisse	demand, call for
<b>pellere</b> pepulisse pulsum	push, drive (off)	<b>posse</b> potuisse	be able
<b>penna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	feather	<b>possidēre</b> -sēdisse	possess, own
<b>pēnsūm</b> -ī <i>n</i>	task	<b>post</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	behind, after, later
<b>per</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	through, by, during	<b>post-eā</b>	afterward, later
<b>per-currere</b> -risse -rsum	run over, pass over	<b>posterior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>	back-, hind-, later
<b>per-cutere</b> -iō -cussisse -cussum	strike, hit	<b>posterus</b> -a -um	next, following
<b>per-dere</b> -didisse -ditum	destroy, ruin, waste	<b>posthāc</b>	from now on, hereafter
<b>per-ferre</b>	carry, endure	<b>post-quam</b>	after, since
<b>per-ficere</b>	complete, accomplish	<b>postrēmō</b> <i>adv</i>	finally
<b>pergere</b> per-rēxisse	proceed, go on	<b>postrēmūm</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	last
<b>periculōsus</b> -a -um	dangerous, perilous	<b>postulāre</b>	demand, require
<b>periculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	danger, peril	<b>pōtāre</b>	drink
<b>per-īre</b> -eō -iisse	perish, be lost	<b>potestās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	power
<b>peristylum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	peristyle	<b>pōtiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	drinking, drink
<b>per-mittere</b>	allow, permit	<b>potius</b>	rather
<b>per-movēre</b>	move deeply	<b>prae</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	before, for
<b>perpetuus</b> -a -um	continuous, permanent	<b>praecipuē</b>	especially, above all
<b>per-sequī</b>	follow, pursue	<b>praedium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	estate
<b>persōna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	character, person	<b>praedō</b> -ōnis <i>m</i>	robber, pirate
<b>per-suādēre</b> -sisse + <i>dat</i>	persuade, convince	<b>prae-esse</b> (+ <i>dat</i> )	be in charge (of)
<b>per-territus</b> -a -um	terrified	<b>prae-ferre</b>	prefer
<b>per-turbāre</b>	upset	<b>praemium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	reward, prize
<b>per-venīre</b>	get to, reach	<b>prae-nōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	first name

<b>prae-pōnere</b> + <i>dat</i>	put before/in charge of	<b>pulcher</b> -chra -chrum	beautiful, fine
<b>praesēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	present	<b>pulchritūdō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
<b>prae-stāre</b> -stitisse	furnish, fulfill	<b>pullus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	young (of an animal)
<b>praeter</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	past, besides, except	<b>pulmō</b> -ōnis <i>m</i>	lung
<b>praeter-eā</b>	besides	<b>pulsāre</b>	strike, hit, knock (at)
<b>praeteritus</b> -a -um	past	<b>pūnīre</b>	punish
<b>prāvus</b> -a -um	faulty, wrong	<b>puppis</b> -is <i>f</i>	stern, poop
<b>precārī</b>	pray	<b>pūrus</b> -a -um	clean, pure
<b>precēs</b> -um <i>f pl</i>	prayers	<b>putāre</b>	think, suppose
<b>prehendere</b> -disse -ēnsum	grasp, seize		
<b>premere</b> pressisse pressum	press	<b>Q</b>	
<b>pretiōsus</b> -a -um	precious	<b>quadrāgēsīmus</b> -a -um	fortieth
<b>pretium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	price, value	<b>quadrāgintā</b>	forty
<b>prīdem</b>	long ago	<b>quadrin-gentī</b> -ae -a	four hundred
<b>prī-diē</b>	the day before	<b>quaerere</b> -sīvisse -sītum	look for, seek, ask (for)
<b>prīmō</b> <i>adv</i>	at first	<b>quālis</b> -e	what sort of, (such) as
<b>prīmum</b> <i>adv</i>	first	<b>quālītās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	quality
<b>prīmus</b> -a -um	first	<b>quam</b>	how, as, than
<b>prīnceps</b> -ipis <i>m</i>	chief, leader	<i>quam</i> + <i>sup</i>	as... as possible
<b>prīncipiū</b> -ī <i>n</i>	beginning	<b>quam-diū</b>	how long, (as long) as
<b>prior</b> -ius	first, former, front-	<b>quam-ob-rem</b>	why
<b>prius</b> <i>adv</i>	before	<b>quamquam</b>	although
<b>prius-quam</b>	before	<b>quandō</b>	when, as
<b>prīvātus</b> -a -um	private	<b>quantitās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	quantity, size
<b>prō</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	for, instead of	<b>quantum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	how much, (as much) as
<b>probus</b> -a -um	good, honest, proper	<b>quantus</b> -a -um	how large, (as large) as
<b>prō-cēdere</b>	go forward, advance	<b>quā-propter</b>	why
<b>procul</b>	far (from), far away	<b>quā-rē</b>	why
<b>prō-currere</b> -risse -rsum	run forward, charge	<b>quārtus</b> -a -um	fourth
<b>prōd-esse</b> <i>prō-fuisse</i> + <i>dat</i>	be useful, do good	<i>quārta pars</i>	fourth, quarter
<b>proelium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	battle	<b>quasi</b>	as, like, as if
<b>profectō</b>	indeed, certainly	<b>quater</b>	four times
<b>prō-ferre</b>	bring forth, produce	<b>quatere</b> -iō	shake
<b>proficīscī</b> -fectum	set out, depart	<b>quaternī</b> -ae -a	four (each)
<b>prō-gredī</b> -ior -gressum	go forward, advance	<b>quattuor</b>	four
<b>pro-hibēre</b>	keep off, prevent	<b>quattuor-decim</b>	fourteen
<b>prō-icere</b> -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw (forward)	<b>-que</b>	and
<b>prōmere</b> -mpsisse -mptum	take out	<b>querī</b> questum	complain, grumble
<b>prōmissum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	promise	<b>quī</b> quae quod	who, which, he who
<b>prō-mittere</b>	promise	<b>quī</b> quae quod (...?)	what, which
<b>prope</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	near, nearly	<b>quia</b>	because
<b>properāre</b>	hurry	<b>quid</b> <i>n</i> ( <i>v. quis</i> )	what, anything
<b>propinquus</b> -a -um	near, close	<b>quid</b> <i>adv</i>	why
<b>proprius</b> -a -um	own, proper	<b>quī-dam</b> quae- quod-	a certain, some
<b>propter</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	because of	<b>quidem</b>	indeed, certainly
<b>propter-eā</b>	therefore	<i>nē quidem</i>	not even
<b>prō-silīre</b> -uisse	spring forth	<b>quidnī</b>	why not
<b>prō-spicere</b>	look out, look ahead	<b>quid-quam</b>	anything
<b>prōtinus</b>	at once	<i>neque/nec quidquam</i>	and nothing
<b>prōvincia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	province	<b>quid-quid</b>	whatever, anything that
<b>proximus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	nearest	<b>quiēscere</b> -ēvisse	rest
<b>prūdēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever	<b>quiētus</b> -a -um	quiet
<b>pūblicus</b> -a -um	public, State-	<b>quīn</b>	why not, do...!
<b>pudēre</b> : <i>pudet mē</i> (+ <i>gen</i> )	I am ashamed (of)	<b>quīn-decim</b>	fifteen
<b>pudor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	(sense of) shame	<b>quīn-gentī</b> -ae -a	five hundred
<b>puella</b> -ae <i>f</i>	girl	<b>quīnī</b> -ae -a	five (each)
<b>puer</b> -erī <i>m</i>	boy	<b>quīnquāgintā</b>	fifty
<b>pugna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	fight	<b>quīnque</b>	five
<b>pugnāre</b>	fight	<b>quīnquiēs</b>	five times
<b>pugnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	fist	<b>Quīntīlis</b> -is ( <i>mēnsis</i> )	July

<b>quīntus</b> -a -um	fifth
<b>quis</b> quae quid	who, what
<b>quis quid</b> (sī/num/nē...)	anyone, anything
<b>quis-nam</b> quid-nam	who/what ever?
<b>quis-quam</b>	anyone
neque/nec quisquam	and no one
<b>quis-que</b> quae- quod-	each
<b>quis-quis</b>	whoever, anyone who
<b>quō</b> <i>adv</i>	where (to)
<b>quod</b> (= quia)	because, that
<b>quod</b> <i>n</i> ( <i>v.</i> quī)	what, which, that which
<b>quō-modo</b>	how
<b>quoniam</b>	as, since
<b>quoque</b>	also, too
<b>quot</b> <i>indēcl</i>	how many, (as many) as
<b>quot-annīs</b>	every year
<b>quotiēs</b>	how many times

## R

<b>rāmus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	branch, bough
<b>rapere</b> -iō -uisse -ptum	tear away, carry off
<b>rapidus</b> -a -um	rushing, rapid
<b>rārō</b> <i>adv</i>	rarely, seldom
<b>rārus</b> -a -um	rare
<b>ratio</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	reason
<b>ratis</b> -is <i>f</i>	raft
<b>re-cēdere</b>	go back, retire
<b>re-cipere</b>	receive, admit
<b>recitāre</b>	read aloud
<b>re-cognōscere</b>	recognize
<b>rēctus</b> -a -um	straight, correct
rēctā ( <i>viā</i> )	straight
<b>re-cumbere</b> -cubuisse	lie down
<b>red-dere</b> -didisse -ditum	give back, give
<b>red-imere</b> -ēmissee -ēmptum	ransom
<b>red-īre</b> -eō -iisse -itum	go back, return
<b>re-dūcere</b>	lead back, bring back
<b>re-ferre</b> rettulisse re-lātum	bring back, return
<b>regere</b> rēxisse rēctum	direct, guide, govern
<b>regiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	region, district
<b>rēgnāre</b>	reign, rule
<b>rēgula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	ruler
<b>re-linquere</b> -liquisse -lictum	leave
<b>reliquus</b> -a -um	remaining, left
<b>re-manēre</b>	remain, stay behind
<b>rēmigāre</b>	row
<b>re-minīscī</b> + <i>gen/acc</i>	recollect
<b>re-mittere</b>	send back
<b>re-movēre</b>	remove
<b>rēmus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	oar
<b>repente</b>	suddenly
<b>reperīre</b> repperisse -rtum	find
<b>re-pōnere</b>	put back
<b>re-prehendere</b>	blame, censure
<b>re-pugnāre</b>	fight back, resist
<b>re-quiēscere</b>	rest
<b>re-quīrere</b> -sīvisse -sītum	seek, ask
<b>rēs</b> rēi <i>f</i>	thing, matter, affair
<b>re-sistere</b> -stitisse + <i>dat</i>	halt, resist
<b>re-spondēre</b> -disse -ōnsum	answer

<b>respōnsum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	answer
<b>rēte</b> -is <i>n</i>	net
<b>re-tinēre</b> -uisse -tentum	hold back
<b>re-trahere</b>	pull back, bring back
<b>re-venīre</b>	come back
<b>revertī</b> -tisse -sum	return, come back
<b>re-vocāre</b>	call back, revoke
<b>rēx</b> rēgis <i>m</i>	king
<b>rīdēre</b> -sisse -sum	laugh, make fun of
<b>rīdīculus</b> -a -um	ridiculous
<b>rigāre</b>	irrigate
<b>rīpa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	bank
<b>rīsus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	laughter, laugh
<b>rīvus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	brook
<b>rogāre</b>	ask, ask for
<b>rogitāre</b>	ask (repeatedly)
<b>Rōmānus</b> -a -um	Roman
<b>rosa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	rose
<b>ruber</b> -bra -brum	red
<b>rubēre</b>	be red, blush
<b>rudis</b> -e	crude, rude
<b>rūmor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	rumor
<b>rumpere</b> rūpisse ruptum	break
<b>rūrī</b> <i>loc</i>	in the country
<b>rūrsus</b>	again
<b>rūs</b> rūris <i>n</i>	the country
<b>rūsticus</b> -a -um	rural, rustic, farm-

## S

<b>sacculus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	purse
<b>saccus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sack
<b>sacerdōs</b> -ōtis <i>m/f</i>	priest, priestess
<b>saeculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	century
<b>saepe</b>	often
<b>saevus</b> -a -um	fierce, cruel
<b>sagitta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	arrow
<b>sāl</b> salis <i>m</i>	salt, wit
<b>salīre</b> -uisse	jump
<b>salūs</b> -ūtis <i>f</i>	safety, well-being
salūtem dīcere + <i>dat</i>	greet
<b>salūtāre</b>	greet
<b>salvāre</b>	save
<b>salvē</b> -ēte	hallo, good morning
<b>salvēre iubēre</b>	greet
<b>salvus</b> -a -um	safe, unharmed
<b>sānāre</b>	heal, cure
<b>sānē</b>	certainly, quite
<b>sanguis</b> -inis <i>m</i>	blood
<b>sānus</b> -a -um	healthy, well
<b>sapere</b> -iō -iisse	be wise, have sense
<b>sapiēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	wise
<b>satis</b>	enough, rather
<b>saxum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	rock
<b>scaena</b> -ae <i>f</i>	scene, stage
<b>scaenicus</b> -a -um	theatrical
<b>scalpellum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	scalpel, surgical knife
<b>scamnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	stool
<b>scelestus</b> -a -um	criminal, wicked
<b>scelus</b> -eris <i>n</i>	crime
<b>scīlicet</b>	of course

<b>scindere</b> -idis -issum	tear, tear up	<b>sine</b> <i>prp + abl</i>	without
<b>scire</b>	know	<b>sinere</b> <i>sivisse situm</i>	let, allow
<b>scribere</b> -psisse -ptum	write	<b>singuli</b> -ae -a	one (each), each
<b>scutum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	shield	<b>sinister</b> -tra -trum	left; <i>f</i> the left (hand)
<b>sē</b> sibi	himself	<b>sinus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	fold (of toga)
<b>secare</b> -uisse -ctum	cut	<b>sī-quidem</b>	seeing that, since
<b>secundum</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	along	<b>sitis</b> -is <i>f</i>	thirst
<b>secundus</b> -a -um	second, favorable	<b>situs</b> -a -um	situated
<b>sed</b>	but	<b>sī-ve/seu</b>	or, or if
<b>sē-decim</b>	sixteen	S... S.	whether... or
<b>sedere</b> <i>sēdisse</i>	sit	<b>sōl</b> -is <i>m</i>	sun
<b>sella</b> -ae <i>f</i>	stool, chair	<b>solere</b> -itum esse	be accustomed
<b>semel</b>	once	<b>solum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	soil, ground, floor
<b>sēmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	seed	<b>solum</b> <i>adv</i>	only
<b>semper</b>	always	<b>solus</b> -a -um	alone, lonely
<b>senex</b> <i>senis m</i>	old man	<b>solvere</b> -visse <i>solūtum</i>	untie, discharge, pay
<b>sēnī</b> -ae -a	six (each)	nāvem <i>solvere</i>	cast off, set sail
<b>sententia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	opinion, sentence	<b>somnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sleep
<b>sentire</b> <i>sēnsisse sēnsū</i>	feel, sense, think	<b>sonus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sound, noise
<b>septem</b>	seven	<b>sordēs</b> -ium <i>f pl</i>	dirt
<b>September</b> -bris (mēnsis)	September	<b>sordidus</b> -a -um	dirty, mean, base
<b>septen-decim</b>	seventeen	<b>soror</b> -ōris <i>f</i>	sister
<b>septentrionēs</b> -um <i>m pl</i>	north	<b>spargere</b> -sisse -sum	scatter
<b>septimus</b> -a -um	seventh	<b>speciēs</b> -ēī <i>f</i>	appearance, aspect, sort
<b>septin-gentī</b> -ae -a	seven hundred	<b>spectare</b>	watch, look at
<b>septuāgintā</b>	seventy	<b>spectator</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	spectator
<b>sequi</b> <i>secūtum</i>	follow	<b>speculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	mirror
<b>serēnus</b> -a -um	clear, cloudless	<b>spērare</b>	hope (for)
<b>serere</b> <i>sēvisse satum</i>	sow, plant	<b>spēs</b> -ēī <i>f</i>	hope
<b>sērius</b> -a -um	serious	<b>-spicere</b> -iō -exisse -ectum	
<b>sermō</b> -ōnis <i>m</i>	talk, conversation	<b>spirare</b>	breathe
<b>servare</b>	preserve, save	<b>stare</b> <i>stetisse</i>	stand
<b>servire</b> + <i>dat</i>	be a slave, serve	<b>statim</b>	at once
<b>servitūs</b> -ūtis <i>f</i>	slavery	<b>statuere</b> -uisse -ūtum	fix, determine
<b>servus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	slave, servant	<b>stella</b> -ae <i>f</i>	star
<b>ses-centī</b> -ae -a	six hundred	<b>sternere</b> <i>strāvisse strātum</i>	spread
<b>sēsē</b>	himself	<b>stilus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	stylus
<b>sēstertius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sesterce (coin)	<b>stipendium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	soldier's pay, service
<b>seu</b> <i>v. sī-ve/seu</i>		<b>strepitus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	noise, din
<b>sevērus</b> -a -um	stern, severe	<b>studere</b> + <i>dat</i>	devote oneself to
<b>sex</b>	six	<b>studiōsus</b> -a -um (+ <i>gen</i> )	interested (in)
<b>sexāgintā</b>	sixty	<b>studium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	interest, study
<b>sexiēs</b>	six times	<b>stultus</b> -a -um	stupid, foolish
<b>Sextilis</b> -is (mēnsis)	August	<b>stupere</b>	be aghast
<b>sextus</b> -a -um	sixth	<b>suadere</b> -sisse + <i>dat</i>	advise
<b>sī</b>	if	<b>sub</b> <i>prp + abl/acc</i>	under, near
<b>sīc</b>	in this way, so, thus	<b>sub-ire</b> -eō -iisse	go under, undergo
<b>siccus</b> -a -um	dry	<b>subitō</b> <i>adv</i>	suddenly
<b>sīc-ut</b>	just as, as	<b>subitus</b> -a -um	sudden
<b>signare</b>	mark, seal	<b>sub-mergere</b>	sink
<b>significare</b>	indicate, mean	<b>sub-urbānus</b> -a -um	near the city
<b>significātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	meaning, sense	<b>sūmere</b> -mpsisse -mptum	take
<b>signum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	sign, seal, statue	<b>summus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	highest, greatest
<b>silentium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	silence	<b>super</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	on (top of), above
<b>silere</b>	be silent	<i>prp + abl</i>	on, about
<b>silva</b> -ae <i>f</i>	wood, forest	<b>superbus</b> -a -um	haughty, proud
<b>similis</b> -e	similar, like	<b>super-esse</b>	be left, be in excess
<b>simul</b>	together, at the same time	<b>superior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>	higher, upper, superior
simul atque + <i>perf</i>	as soon as	<b>superus</b> -a -um	upper
<b>sīn</b>	but if	<b>supplicium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	(capital) punishment



<b>suprā</b> <i>prp + acc, adv</i>	above
<b>surdus</b> -a -um	deaf
<b>surgere</b> <i>sur-rēxisse</i>	rise, get up
<b>sur-ripere</b> -iō -uisse -reptum	steal
<b>sūsum</b>	up, upward
<b>suscitāre</b>	wake up, rouse
<b>su-spicere</b>	look up (at)
<b>sus-tinēre</b>	support, sustain, endure
<b>suus</b> -a -um	his/her/their (own)
<b>syllaba</b> -ae <i>f</i>	syllable

## T

<b>tabella</b> -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
<b>tabellārius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	letter-carrier
<b>taberna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	shop, stall
<b>tabernārius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	shopkeeper
<b>tabula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
<b>tacēre</b>	be silent
<b>tacitus</b> -a -um	silent
<b>talentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	talent
<b>tālis</b> -e	such
<b>tam</b>	so, as
<b>tam-diū</b>	so long, as long
<b>tamen</b>	nevertheless, yet
<b>tam-quam</b>	as, like
<b>tandem</b>	at length, at last
<b>tangere</b> <i>tetigisse tāctum</i>	touch
<b>tantum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	so much
<i>alterum tantum</i>	twice as much
<b>tantum</b> <i>adv</i>	so much, only
<b>tantun-dem</b>	just as much
<b>tantus</b> -a -um	so big, so great
<b>tardus</b> -a -um	slow, late
<b>tata</b> -ae <i>m</i>	daddy
<b>taurus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	bull
<b>tēctum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	roof
<b>temerārius</b> -a -um	reckless
<b>tempestās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	storm
<b>templum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	temple
<b>tempus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	time
<b>tenebrae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	darkness
<b>tenebricōsus</b> -a -um	dark
<b>tenēre</b> -uisse -ntum	hold, keep (back)
<b>tenuis</b> -e	thin
<b>ter</b>	three times
<b>tergēre</b> -sisse -sum	wipe
<b>tergum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	back
<b>ternī</b> -ae -a	three (each)
<b>terra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	earth, ground, country
<b>terrēre</b>	frighten
<b>terribilis</b> -e	terrible
<b>tertius</b> -a -um	third
<b>testis</b> -is <i>m/f</i>	witness
<b>theātrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	theater
<b>tībiae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	flute
<b>tībīcen</b> -inis <i>m</i>	flute-player
<b>timēre</b>	fear, be afraid (of)
<b>timidus</b> -a -um	fearful, timid
<b>timor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	fear
<b>titulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	title

<b>toga</b> -ae <i>f</i>	toga
<b>togātus</b> -a -um	wearing the toga
<b>tollere</b> <i>sus-tulisse sub-lātum</i>	raise, lift, pick up, remove, take away
<b>tonitrus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	thunder
<b>tot</b> <i>indēcl</i>	so many
<b>totiēs</b>	so many times
<b>tōtus</b> -a -um	the whole of, all
<b>trā-dere</b> -didisse -ditum	hand over, deliver
<b>trahere</b> -āxisse -actum	drag, pull
<b>tranquillitās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	calmness
<b>tranquillus</b> -a -um	calm, still
<b>trāns</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	across, over
<b>trāns-ferre</b>	transfer, transport
<b>trāns-ire</b> -eō -iisse -itum	cross, pass
<b>tre-centī</b> -ae -a	three hundred
<b>trē-decim</b>	thirteen
<b>tremere</b> -uisse	tremble
<b>trēs</b> <i>tria</i>	three
<b>trīcēsimus</b> -a -um	thirtieth
<b>trīclīnium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	dining-room
<b>trīgintā</b>	thirty
<b>trīnī</b> -ae -a	three
<b>trīstis</b> -e	sad
<b>trīstītia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	sadness
<b>tū</b> <i>tē tibi</i>	you, yourself
<b>tuērī</b> <i>tūtum</i>	guard, protect
<b>tum</b>	then
<b>tumultuārī</b>	make an uproar
<b>tumultus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	uproar
<b>tunc</b>	then
<b>tunica</b> -ae <i>f</i>	tunic
<b>turba</b> -ae <i>f</i>	throng, crowd
<b>turbāre</b>	stir up, agitate
<b>turbidus</b> -a -um	agitated, stormy
<b>turgid(ul)us</b> -a -um	swollen
<b>turpis</b> -e	ugly, foul
<b>tūtus</b> -a -um	safe
<b>tuus</b> -a -um	your, yours
<b>tyrannus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	tyrant

## U

<b>ubi</b>	where
<i>ubi prīmum +perf</i>	as soon as
<b>ubī-que</b>	everywhere
<b>ūllus</b> -a -um	any
<i>nec/neque ūllus</i>	and no
<b>ulterior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>	farther, more distant
<b>ultimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	most distant, last
<b>ultrā</b> <i>prp + acc</i>	beyond
<b>ululāre</b>	howl
<b>umbra</b> -a <i>f</i>	shade, shadow
<b>umerus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	shoulder
<b>ūmidus</b> -a -um	wet, moist
<b>umquam</b>	ever
<i>nec/neque umquam</i>	and never
<b>ūnā</b> <i>adv</i>	together
<b>unde</b>	from where
<b>ūn-dē-centum</b>	ninety-nine
<b>ūn-decim</b>	eleven

<b>ūndecimus</b> -a -um	eleventh	<b>vertere</b> -tisse -sum	turn
<b>ūn-dē-trīgintā</b>	twenty-nine	<b>vērūm</b>	but
<b>ūn-dē-vīgintī</b>	nineteen	<b>vērūm</b> -a -um	true; <i>n</i> truth
<b>ūnī</b> -ae -a	one	<b>vesper</b> -erī <i>m</i>	evening
<b>ūniversus</b> -a -um	the whole of, entire	<b>vesperī</b> <i>adv</i>	in the evening
<b>ūnus</b> -a -um	one, only	<b>vester</b> -tra -trum	your, yours
<b>urbānus</b> -a -um	of the city, urban	<b>vestigium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	footprint, trace
<b>urbs</b> -bis <i>f</i>	city	<b>vestimentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	garment, clothing
<b>ūrere</b> ussisse ustum	burn	<b>vestīre</b>	dress
<b>ūsque</b>	up (to), all the time	<b>vestis</b> -is <i>f</i>	clothes, cloth
<b>ut</b>	like, as	<b>vestrum</b> <i>gen</i>	of you
ut + <i>coni</i>	that, in order that, to	<b>vetāre</b>	forbid
<b>uter</b> utra utrum	which (of the two)	<b>vetus</b> -eris <i>adi</i>	old
<b>uter-que</b> utra- utrum-	each of the two, both	<b>via</b> -ae <i>f</i>	road, way, street
<b>ūtī</b> ūsum + <i>abl</i>	use, enjoy	<b>vīcēsīmus</b> -a -um	twentieth
<b>utinam</b>	I wish that, if only...!	<b>victor</b> -ōris <i>m, adi</i>	conqueror, victorious
<b>utrum... an</b>	... or...? whether... or	<b>victōria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	victory
<b>ūva</b> -ae <i>f</i>	grape	<b>vidēre</b> vīdisse vīsum	see; <i>pass</i> seem
<b>uxor</b> -ōris <i>f</i>	wife	<b>vigilāre</b>	be awake
		<b>vigilia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	night watch (I-IV)
<b>V</b>		<b>vīgintī</b>	twenty
<b>vacuus</b> -a -um	empty	<b>vīlis</b> -e	cheap
<b>vāgīre</b>	wail, squall	<b>vīlla</b> -ae <i>f</i>	country house, villa
<b>valdē</b>	strongly, very (much)	<b>vīncere</b> vīcisse victum	defeat, overcome, win
<b>valē</b> -ēte	farewell, goodbye	<b>vīncīre</b> vīnxisse vīctum	tie
<b>valēre</b>	be strong, be well	<b>vīnea</b> -ae <i>f</i>	vinyard
<b>valētūdō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	health	<b>vīnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	wine
<b>validus</b> -a -um	strong	<b>vir</b> -ī <i>m</i>	man, husband
<b>vallis</b> -is <i>f</i>	valley	<b>vīrēs</b> -ium <i>f pl</i>	strength
<b>vāllum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	rampart	<b>virga</b> -ae <i>f</i>	rod
<b>varius</b> -a -um	varied, different	<b>virgō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	maiden, young girl
<b>vās</b> vāsis <i>n, pl</i> -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl	<b>virtūs</b> -ūtis <i>f</i>	valor, courage
<b>-ve</b>	or	<b>vīs</b> , <i>acc vim, abl vī</i>	force, violence, power
<b>vehere</b> vēxisse vectum	carry, convey; <i>pass</i> ride, sail,	<b>viscera</b> -um <i>n pl</i>	internal organs
	travel	<b>vīsere</b> -sisse	go and see, visit
<b>vel</b>	or	<b>vīta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	life
<b>velle</b> volō voluisse	want, be willing	<b>vītāre</b>	avoid
<b>vēlōx</b> -ōcis <i>adi</i>	swift, rapid	<b>vītis</b> -is <i>f</i>	vine
<b>vēlum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	sail	<b>vīvere</b> vīxisse	live, be alive
<b>vel-ut</b>	like, as	<b>vīvus</b> -a -um	living, alive
<b>vēna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	vein	<b>vix</b>	hardly
<b>vēn-dere</b> -didisse	sell	<b>vocābulum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	word
<b>venīre</b> vēnisse ventum	come	<b>vōcālis</b> -is <i>f</i>	vowel
<b>venter</b> -tris <i>m</i>	belly, stomach	<b>vocāre</b>	call, invite
<b>ventus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	wind	<b>volāre</b>	fly
<b>venustus</b> -a -um	charming	<b>voluntās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>	will
<b>vēr</b> vēris <i>n</i>	spring	<b>vorāgō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	abyss, whirlpool
<b>verbera</b> -um <i>n pl</i>	lashes, flogging	<b>vorāre</b>	swallow, devour
<b>verberāre</b>	beat, flog	<b>vōs</b> vōbīs	you, yourselves
<b>verbum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	word, verb	<b>vōx</b> vōcis <i>f</i>	voice
<b>verērī</b>	fear	<b>vulnerāre</b>	wound
<b>vērō</b>	really, however, but	<b>vulnus</b> -eris <i>n</i>	wound
neque/nec vērō	but not	<b>vultus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	countenance, face
<b>versārī</b>	move about, be present		
<b>versiculus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	short verse	<b>Z</b>	
<b>versus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	line, verse	<b>zephyrus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	west wind
<b>versus</b> : ad... versus	toward		

## GRAMMATICAL TERMS

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
<b>ablātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
<b>accūsātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
<b>āctīvum</b> (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
<b>adiectīvum</b> (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
<b>adverbium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	<i>adv</i>	adverb
<b>appellātīvum</b> (nōmen)		appellative
<b>cāsus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>		case
<b>comparātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>		comparison
<b>comparātīvus</b> (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
<b>coniugātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>		conjugation
<b>coniūctiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
<b>coniūctīvus</b> (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
<b>datīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
<b>dēclīnātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
<b>dēmōnstrātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
<b>dēpōnentia</b> (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
<b>fēmīnīnum</b> (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
<b>futūrum</b> (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
<b>futūrum perfectum</b> (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
<b>genetīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
<b>genus</b> (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
<b>gerundium</b> -ī <i>n</i> / <b>gerundīvum</b> -ī <i>n</i>		gerund/gerundive
<b>imperātīvus</b> (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
<b>imperfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)	<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
<b>indēclīnābile</b> (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
<b>indēfinītum</b> (prōnōmen)		indefinite
<b>indicātīvus</b> (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
<b>īnfinītīvus</b> (modus)	<i>īmf</i>	infinitive
<b>interiectiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>		interjection
<b>interrogātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)		interrogative
<b>locātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
<b>masculīnum</b> (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
<b>modus</b> (verbī)		mode
<b>neutrum</b> (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
<b>nōminātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
<b>optātīvus</b> (modus)		optative
<b>pars ōrātiōnis</b>		part of speech
<b>participium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	<i>part</i>	participle
<b>passīvum</b> (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
<b>perfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
<b>persōna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	<i>pers</i>	person
<b>persōnāle</b> (prōnōmen)		personal
<b>plūrālis</b> (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
<b>plūsquamperfectum</b> (tempus praet.)	<i>plūsqu</i>	pluperfect
<b>positīvus</b> (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
<b>possessīvum</b> (prōnōmen)		possessive
<b>praepositīō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>prp</i>	preposition
<b>praesēns</b> (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
<b>praeteritum</b> (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
<b>prōnōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
<b>propriūm</b> (nōmen)		proper name
<b>relātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
<b>singulāris</b> (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
<b>superlātīvus</b> (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
<b>supīnum</b>		supine
<b>tempus</b> (verbī)		tense
<b>verbūm</b>	<i>vb</i>	verb
<b>vocātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative

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